HS5050-W Reference Guide

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TNT Stored Energy Equivalents

| multiply by to obtain | Joules | Mega Joules | Ft. Lbs. | Grams TNT | KGrams TNT | Lbs. TNT |
|-----------------------------|---------|----------------|----------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| Joules | | 1.0E+6 | 1.35 | 4638 | 4.64E+6 | 2.11E+6 |
| Mega Joules | 1.0E-6 | | 1.36E-6 | 4.64E-3 | 4.64 | 8.11 |
| Ft. Lbs. | 0.738 | 7.38E+5 | | 3420 | 3.42E+6 | 1.55E+6 |
| Gram TNT | 2.16E-4 | 216 | 2.92E-4 | | 1000 | 454 |
| KGrams TNT | 2.16E-7 | 0.216 | 2.92E-7 | 0.001 | | 0.454 |
| Lbs. TNT | 4.75E-7 | 0.475 | 6.45E-7 | 2.2E-3 | 2.2 | |

Fahrenheit to Centigrade

| Deg F | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | -17.8 | -17.2 | -16.7 | -16.1 | -15.6 | -15.0 | -14.4 | -13.9 | -13.3 | -12.8 |
| 10 | -12.2 | -11.7 | -11.1 | -10.6 | -10.0 | -9.4 | -8.9 | -8.3 | -7.8 | -7.2 |
| 20 | -6.7 | -6.1 | -5.6 | -5.0 | -4.4 | -3.9 | -3.3 | -2.8 | -2.2 | -1.7 |
| 30 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.9 |
| 40 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 9.4 |
| 50 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 14.4 | 15.0 |
| 60 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 18.9 | 19.4 | 20.0 | 20.6 |
| 70 | 21.1 | 21.7 | 22.2 | 22.8 | 23.3 | 23.9 | 24.4 | 25.0 | 25.6 | 26.1 |
| 80 | 26.7 | 27.2 | 27.8 | 28.3 | 28.9 | 29.4 | 30.0 | 30.6 | 31.1 | 31.7 |
| 90 | 32.2 | 32.8 | 33.3 | 33.9 | 34.4 | 35.0 | 35.6 | 36.1 | 36.7 | 37.2 |
| 100 | 37.8 | 38.3 | 38.9 | 39.4 | 40.0 | 40.6 | 41.1 | 41.7 | 42.2 | 42.8 |
| 110 | 43.3 | 43.9 | 44.4 | 45.0 | 45.6 | 46.1 | 46.7 | 47.2 | 47.8 | 48.3 |
| 120 | 48.9 | 49.4 | 50.0 | 50.6 | 51.1 | 51.7 | 52.2 | 52.8 | 53.3 | 53.9 |
| 130 | 54.4 | 55.0 | 55.6 | 56.1 | 56.7 | 57.2 | 57.8 | 58.3 | 58.9 | 59.4 |
| 140 | 60.0 | 60.6 | 61.1 | 61.7 | 62.2 | 62.8 | 63.3 | 63.9 | 64.4 | 65.0 |
| 150 | 65.6 | 66.1 | 66.7 | 67.2 | 67.8 | 68.3 | 68.9 | 69.4 | 70.0 | 70.6 |
| 160 | 71.1 | 71.7 | 72.2 | 72.8 | 73.3 | 73.9 | 74.4 | 75.0 | 75.6 | 76.1 |
| 170 | 76.7 | 77.2 | 77.8 | 78.3 | 78.9 | 79.4 | 80.0 | 80.6 | 81.1 | 81.7 |
| 180 | 82.2 | 82.8 | 83.3 | 83.9 | 84.4 | 85.0 | 85.6 | 86.1 | 86.7 | 87.2 |
| 190 | 87.8 | 88.3 | 88.9 | 89.4 | 90.0 | 90.6 | 91.1 | 91.7 | 92.2 | 92.8 |
| 200 | 93.3 | 93.9 | 94.4 | 95.0 | 95.6 | 96.1 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.8 | 98.3 |
| 210 | 98.9 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 101.1 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 102.8 | 103.3 | 103.9 |
| 220 | 104.4 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 106.1 | 106.7 | 107.2 | 107.8 | 108.3 | 108.9 | 109.4 |
| 230 | 110.0 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 111.7 | 112.2 | 112.8 | 113.3 | 113.9 | 114.4 | 115.0 |
| 240 | 115.6 | 116.1 | 116.7 | 117.2 | 117.8 | 118.3 | 118.9 | 119.4 | 120.0 | 120.6 |
| 250 | 121.1 | 121.7 | 122.2 | 122.8 | 123.3 | 123.9 | 124.4 | 125.0 | 125.6 | 126.1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deg F | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Deg C | 0.0 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.33 | 0.39 | 0.44 | 0.50 |

Centigrade to Fahrenheit

| Deg F | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 32.0 | 33.8 | 35.6 | 37.4 | 39.2 | 41.0 | 42.8 | 44.6 | 46.4 | 48.2 |
| 10 | 50.0 | 51.8 | 53.6 | 55.4 | 57.2 | 59.0 | 60.8 | 62.6 | 64.4 | 66.2 |
| 20 | 68.0 | 69.8 | 71.6 | 73.4 | 75.2 | 77.0 | 78.8 | 80.6 | 82.4 | 84.2 |
| 30 | 86.0 | 87.8 | 89.6 | 91.4 | 93.2 | 95.0 | 96.8 | 98.6 | 100.4 | 102.2 |
| 40 | 104.0 | 105.8 | 107.6 | 109.4 | 111.2 | 113.0 | 114.8 | 116.6 | 118.4 | 120.2 |
| 50 | 122.0 | 123.8 | 125.6 | 127.4 | 129.2 | 131.0 | 132.8 | 134.6 | 136.4 | 138.2 |
| 60 | 140.0 | 141.8 | 143.6 | 145.4 | 147.2 | 149.0 | 150.8 | 152.6 | 154.4 | 156.2 |
| 70 | 158.0 | 159.8 | 161.6 | 163.4 | 165.2 | 167.0 | 168.8 | 170.6 | 172.4 | 174.2 |
| 80 | 176.0 | 177.8 | 179.6 | 181.4 | 183.2 | 185.0 | 186.8 | 188.6 | 190.4 | 192.2 |
| 90 | 194.0 | 195.8 | 197.6 | 199.4 | 201.2 | 203.0 | 204.8 | 206.6 | 208.4 | 210.2 |
| 100 | 212.0 | 213.8 | 215.6 | 217.4 | 219.2 | 221.0 | 222.8 | 224.6 | 226.4 | 228.2 |
| 110 | 230.0 | 231.8 | 233.6 | 235.4 | 237.2 | 239.0 | 240.8 | 242.6 | 244.4 | 246.2 |
| 120 | 248.0 | 249.8 | 251.6 | 253.4 | 255.2 | 257.0 | 258.8 | 260.6 | 262.4 | 264.2 |
| 130 | 266.0 | 267.8 | 269.6 | 271.4 | 273.2 | 275.0 | 276.8 | 278.6 | 280.4 | 282.2 |
| 140 | 284.0 | 285.8 | 287.6 | 289.4 | 291.2 | 293.0 | 294.8 | 296.6 | 298.4 | 300.2 |
| 150 | 302.0 | 303.8 | 305.6 | 307.4 | 309.2 | 311.0 | 312.8 | 314.6 | 316.4 | 318.2 |
| 160 | 320.0 | 321.8 | 323.6 | 325.4 | 327.2 | 329.0 | 330.8 | 332.6 | 334.4 | 336.2 |
| 170 | 338.0 | 339.8 | 341.6 | 343.4 | 345.2 | 347.0 | 348.8 | 350.6 | 352.4 | 354.2 |
| 180 | 356.0 | 357.8 | 359.6 | 361.4 | 363.2 | 365.0 | 366.8 | 368.6 | 370.4 | 372.2 |
| 190 | 374.0 | 375.8 | 377.6 | 379.4 | 381.2 | 383.0 | 384.8 | 386.6 | 388.4 | 390.2 |
| 200 | 392.0 | 393.8 | 395.6 | 397.4 | 399.2 | 401.0 | 402.8 | 404.6 | 406.4 | 408.2 |
| 210 | 410.0 | 411.8 | 413.6 | 415.4 | 417.2 | 419.0 | 420.8 | 422.6 | 424.4 | 426.2 |
| 220 | 428.0 | 429.8 | 431.6 | 433.4 | 435.2 | 437.0 | 438.8 | 440.6 | 442.4 | 444.2 |
| 230 | 446.0 | 447.8 | 449.6 | 451.4 | 453.2 | 455.0 | 456.8 | 458.6 | 460.4 | 462.2 |
| 240 | 464.0 | 465.8 | 467.6 | 469.4 | 471.2 | 473.0 | 474.8 | 476.6 | 478.4 | 480.2 |
| 250 | 482.0 | 483.8 | 485.6 | 487.4 | 489.2 | 491.0 | 492.8 | 494.6 | 496.4 | 498.2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deg C | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Deg F | 0.0 | 0.18 | 0.36 | 0.54 | 0.72 | 0.9 | 1.08 | 1.26 | 1.44 | 1.62 |

MAWP, MOP, & Test Pressure Relationships

Test pressure for pressure vessels 150 Test pressure for reactive pressure systems (flammable, toxic, oxygen, radioactive) 125 Test pressure for Inert systems Test pressure for remote operation vessels and systems 120 + Maximum allowable working pressure (MAWP) 100 Maximum relief device setting Retest pressure for all vessels and systems 90 Maximum operating pressure (MOP)* 80 *Recommended range is10 to 20% below the MAWP. Lower MOPs are all right; higher MOPs are NOT

Percent of MAWP

Disassembly, Inspection, Cleaning and Assembly of Autoclave 30VM Valves

Disassembly

- Make sure the valve stem is backed off the seat (to prevent possible damage to the stem or seat).
- Remove locking device screw (11).
- Unscrew packing gland and remove valve stem assembly. The packing washer (4) will usually come out with the stem assembly and, rarely, the packing (3) and bottom washer (2). Any of these items which are left in the valve body are removed in the next step.
- 4. Using the Carr Lane 4-ball locking pin (-3 size) as a packing puller remove the packing and washer(s) from the valve body.
- 5. Discard the packing (3) and replace with a new one. If this is not possible, trim off the extruded packing material.
- Remove the handle (13).
- Disassemble the stem by removing the two lock nuts (9).

Note: Item numbers appearing in parentheses refer to the following drawing of the Autoclave 30VM valve.

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Disassembly, Inspection, Cleaning and Assembly, continued

Inspection and Cleaning

- 8. Inspect the stem (6). If the seating area is badly deformed, replace the stem. If the packing seal area is scratched, polish the stem. If the scratches cannot be polished out, replace the stem.
- 9. Inspect the I.D. of the bottom washer (2). There is often a small burr at each end of the hole (possibly causing spiral scratches on the stem). These burrs can be removed by sliding the washer back and forth on a narrow strip of 600 grit sandpaper or comparable emery cloth passed through the hole.
- 10. Inspect the passages in the valve body and remove any chips or other foreign material.
- 11. Inspect the valve seat for excessive wear, scratches, cracks or burrs. Burrs can be removed with a small file or drill. if the seat is cracked, excessively worn or badly scratched, replace the valve body.
- 12. Wash all parts with acetone. If a very high cleanliness is required follow the acetone with several minutes in an ultrasound cleaner filled with Freon TF.

Disassembly, Inspection, Cleaning and Assembly, continued

Assembly

- Apply a thin film of KOPR-KOTE thread lubricant to the following during assembly:
 - Both sides of both thrust washers (7)
 - The top section of the stem (6) where it fits inside the sleeve (8)
 - The threads on the bottom of the sleeve (8)
 - The packing gland (5), coating the threads and the bottom surface where it will contact the packing washer (4).
- 14. Assemble stem assembly (6), (7), (8), (9); lock nuts (9) need only be finger tight at this time. Screw the packing gland (5) all the way onto the sleeve (8). Slide the packing and washers (2), (3), (4) onto the stem.
- 15. Insert the stem assembly into the body and, ensuring that the stem is fully backed out, torque the packing gland to between 45 and 50 ft-lbs. Wait 5 minutes and, without breaking the packing gland loose, reseat it to the same torque.
- 16. Install the locking device (10).

Disassembly, Inspection, Cleaning and Assembly, continued

Assembly, continued

- 17. Install the handle (13), taking care that it does not bind on the thrust washer (7) or the lock nuts (9).
- 18. Using the lock nuts (9), adjust the torque on the floating stem. Torque should be set such that the floating stem will not turn at the same rate as the handle. An ideal setting to minimize backlash is 1/2 turn of the stem for each full turn of the handle.
- Work the stem into the seat gradually. Close and open the valve 5 or 6 times, gently at first and building up to normal closing force (generally about 3 to 4 ftlbs).
- 20. Recheck the torque adjustment of the floating stem, as in step 18.

Disassembly, Inspection, Cleaning, and Assembly, continued

